BENONI &

FRENCH

DEFENCES

Two 30 minute talks by BYRON JACOBS

GAMES FOR " BASIC PRINCIPLES IN THE FRENCH DEFENCE"

In this game black fails to successfully attack the white centre, and the disadvantages of his position become apparent.

PORTISCH - TAL, 1961:-

1 e4 e6 2 d4 d5 3 Nd2 Nf6 4 e5 Nfd7 5 f4 c5 6 c3 Nc6 7 Ndf3 Qb6 8 g3 cd: 9 cd: f6 10 Bh3 fe: l1 fe: Bb4+ 12 Kf1 Nf8 13 Ne2 Ng6 14 Kg2 0-0 15 Bg4 (Although it looks as though black has the initiative, he has not managed to challenge the white centre. White now prepares the advance of the h-pawn - a very common device, to create weaknesses in the black k-side, as it is short of defensive pieces.) Bd7 16 h4 Ba5 17 Rb1 Qb5 18 h5 Nge7 19 h6 g6 20 Bg5 Nf5 21 Bf5: Rf5: 22 g4 Rf3: (If the rook retreats, then Bf6 &g5, and black will suffocate) 23 Kf3: Bb6 24 Kg3 Rf8 25 Qd2 Bc7 26 Bf4 Be8 27 Rhf1 Bb6 28 Rf2 Nb4 29 Rbf1 Nd3 30 Rf3 Qb2: 31 Qd3: Bb5 32 Bg5 Rf5 33 Qc3 1-0.

In the following game, black succeeds in undermining the white centre:-

GOVEDARICA - ULHMANN, URBAS 1977:-

1 e4 e6 2 d4 d5 3 Nd2 Nf6 4 e5 Nfd7 5 Bd3 c5 6 c3 Nc6 7 Ne2 Qb6 8 Nf3 cd: 9 cd: f6 10 ef: Nf6: 11 0-0 Bd6 12 a3 0-0 13 b4? (A careless move allowing black to break out) e5 14 de: Ne5: 15 Ne5: Be5: 16 Ra2 Ng4 17 Ng3 Bd4 18 Nh1 Bd7 19 h3 Ne5 20 Be2 Bc3 (preparing to exploit his advantage by advancing the d-pawn) 21 Qb3 Rac8 22 Rc2 Be6 23 Bd2 d4 24 Qa4 Bd2: 25 Rd2: d3 26 Bg4 Bg4: 27 hg: Rc3 28 Ng3 Ng4: 29 Qd7 Nf6 30 Qf5 Rd8 31 Re1 Ra3 32 Re6 Qb4: 33 Rd1 Qg4 and black w n 0-1,41

An example of successful black strategy of exchanging his bad white square bishop:-

SMITH JOHANSEN, SOUTHPORT 1983

1 e4 e6 2 d4 d5 3 Nc3 Bb4 4 e5 b6 5 Qg4 Bf8 6 a4 a5 7 Nf3 Qd7 8 Bd2 Ne7 9 Bd3 Ba6 10 Ba6: Na6: 11 0-0 c6 12 Nd1 c5 13 c4 cd: 14 Nd4: Ng6 15 cd: Qd5: 16 Nc3 Qb7 17 Nf3 Be7 (The opening has been a success for black as the white e-pawn is somewhat exposed and white lacks compensating spatial advantage) 18 h4 h5 19 Qg3 Nc5 20 Bg5 0-0 21 Be7 Qe7 22 Ng5 Ne5 23 Qe5 f6 24 Qe3 fg: 25 hg: Rf5. (Now black takes the initiative) 26 f4 Raf8 27 Ne2 e5 28 g3 Qf7 29 Rf2 h4 30 gh: Qh5 31 Qh3 ef: 32 Rf3 Qe8 33 Qg2 Nd3 34 Raf1 Qe4 35 Kh1 Ne5 36 Nc3 Qc4 0-1

However, exchanging the light-squared bishops, is a time consuming manouvre, and s metimes backfires...

SAX - SHORT, LONDON 80.

le4 e6 2 d4 d5 3 e5 b6 4 Nf3 Qd7 5 c4 Ne7 6 Nc3 Bb7 7 Be2 Nbc6 8 0-0 dc: 9 Bc4: (Although black has not yet exchanged the bishops, he has an excellent diagonal and an outpost on d5, but his development lags) Na5 10 Bb5 Bc6 l1 Bd3 Nd5 12 Bd2 Be7 13 Ne4 Bb4 14 Rcl Bb5 15 Bb4: Bd3: 16 Qd3: Nb4: 17 Qd2 Nd5 18 Qg5 Kf8 19 Nc3 Rc8 20 Nd5: Qd5: 21 Rc3 h6 22 Qcl c6 23 b4 Nb7 24 Qa3 Ra8 25 Rc6: (black still has his nice d5 square, but that is the only thing he can be proud of. White has capitalised on hes extra activity) 25...g5 26 b5+ Kg7 27 Qe7 and white won 1-0, 34.